

LESSON 4 — LIGHT & SHADOW

Practice Sheet

EXERCISE 1 — VALUE SCALE (9 STEPS)

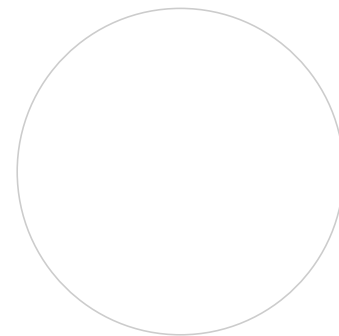
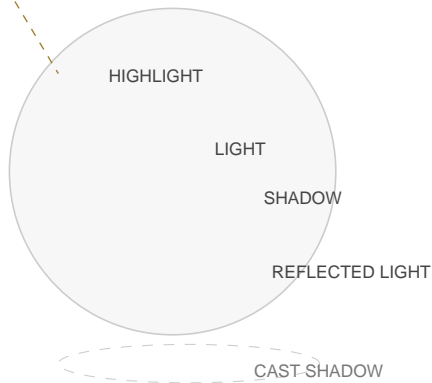
Fill each box with a consistent tone from white (left) to black (right). Use hatching — no blending.



EXERCISE 2 — FIVE ELEMENTS OF SHADING

Label and shade each zone: Highlight · Light · Shadow · Reflected Light · Cast Shadow.

■ LIGHT SOURCE



SHADE THIS SPHERE — light from upper left

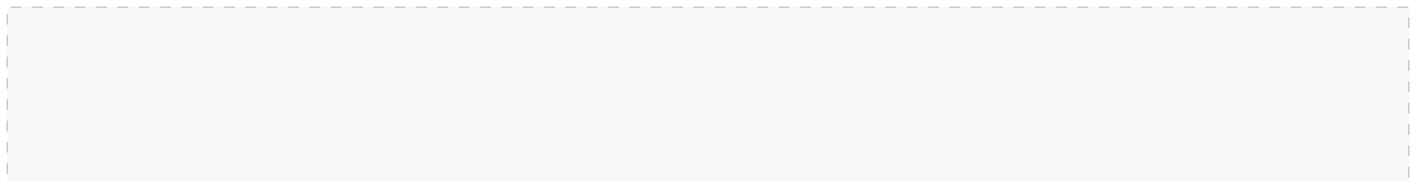
EXERCISE 3 — CAST SHADOW SHAPES

Draw the cast shadow for each object using the light direction arrow.



EXERCISE 4 — OCCLUSION SHADOWS

Darken the contact/crevice areas on each object. Occlusion is darkest at the point of contact.



Tip: Squint at your drawing — if value structure disappears, your lights and darks aren't separated enough.